

USER MANUAL

TARVOS-III USB RADIO STICK

AMB8865 / 2609026281001

VERSION 1.6

MARCH 20, 2026

WÜRTH ELEKTRONIK MORE THAN YOU EXPECT

MUST READ

Check for firmware updates

Before using the product, make sure you use the most recent firmware version, data sheet, and user manual. This is especially important for Wireless Connectivity products that were not purchased directly from Würth Elektronik eiSos. A firmware update on these respective products may be required.

We strongly recommend including the possibility of a firmware update in the customer system design.

Contents

1 Abbreviations	2
2 Revision history	3
3 Introduction	4
3.1 Ordering information	4
4 Functional description	5
4.1 Taking into operation	5
4.1.1 Supported UART baud rates	6
4.1.2 Usage of CBUS pins	7
5 Regulatory compliance information	8
5.1 Important notice EU	8
5.2 Important notice UKCA	8
5.3 EU Declaration of conformity	9
5.4 RED-DA Cybersecurity statement	10
6 References	11
7 Important notes	12
8 Legal notice	12
9 License terms	13

1 Abbreviations

Abbreviation	Name	Description
BDM	Business Development Engineer	Support and sales contact person responsible for limited sales area
HIGH	High signal level	Digital voltage level that is detected as high by the module
LOW	Low signal level	Digital voltage level that is detected as low by the module
RF	Radio frequency	Describes everything relating to the wireless transmission
UART		Universal Asynchronous Receiver Transmitter allows communicating with the module of a specific interface
VDD	Voltage Drain Drain	Supply voltage

2 Revision history

Manual version	HW version	Notes	Date
1.0	2.0	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Initial version of the manual	July 2019
1.1	2.0	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Added table for CBUS pins.• Correction of block diagramm, wake up has not been connected.	August 2019
1.2	2.0	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Updated address of Division Wireless Connectivity & Sensors location	October 2019
1.3	2.0	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Updated Declaration of EU conformity in chapter Regulatory compliance information.	December 2020
1.4	2.0	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Updated document style• Function description is part of the Tarvos-III user manual [1]	April 2023
1.5	2.2	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Added chapter Supported UART baud rates and Important notice UKCA• Update of discontinued subcomponents without any change in form, fit or function	October 2024
1.6	2.2	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Update Regulatory compliance information	March 2026

3 Introduction

The Tarvos-III is a radio sub module that provides wireless connectivity capabilities in the 868 MHz frequency band. The Tarvos-III USB radio stick incorporates the Tarvos-III in a USB stick form factor enabling easy interfacing with any USB enabled device like personal computer or laptop. The Tarvos-III USB radio stick allows quick set-up of a radio link between PC and any system with integrated Tarvos-III radio module.

3.1 Ordering information

WE order code	Former order code	Description
2609026281001	AMB8865	Radio dongle 868 MHz with SMA connector

Table 3: Ordering information

4 Functional description

The Tarvos-III USB radio stick consists of Tarvos-III radio module along with an serial-to-USB adapter that enables direct connection to any USB compatible device. An FTDI serial-to-USB converter chip **FT232R** connects the USB interface of the Tarvos-III USB radio stick to the UART pins of the integrated radio module. Besides UART, additional digital GPIO pins (CBUS) are connected to the radio module to provide special functions like reset. Figure 1 illustrates all the functional components of Tarvos-III USB radio stick.

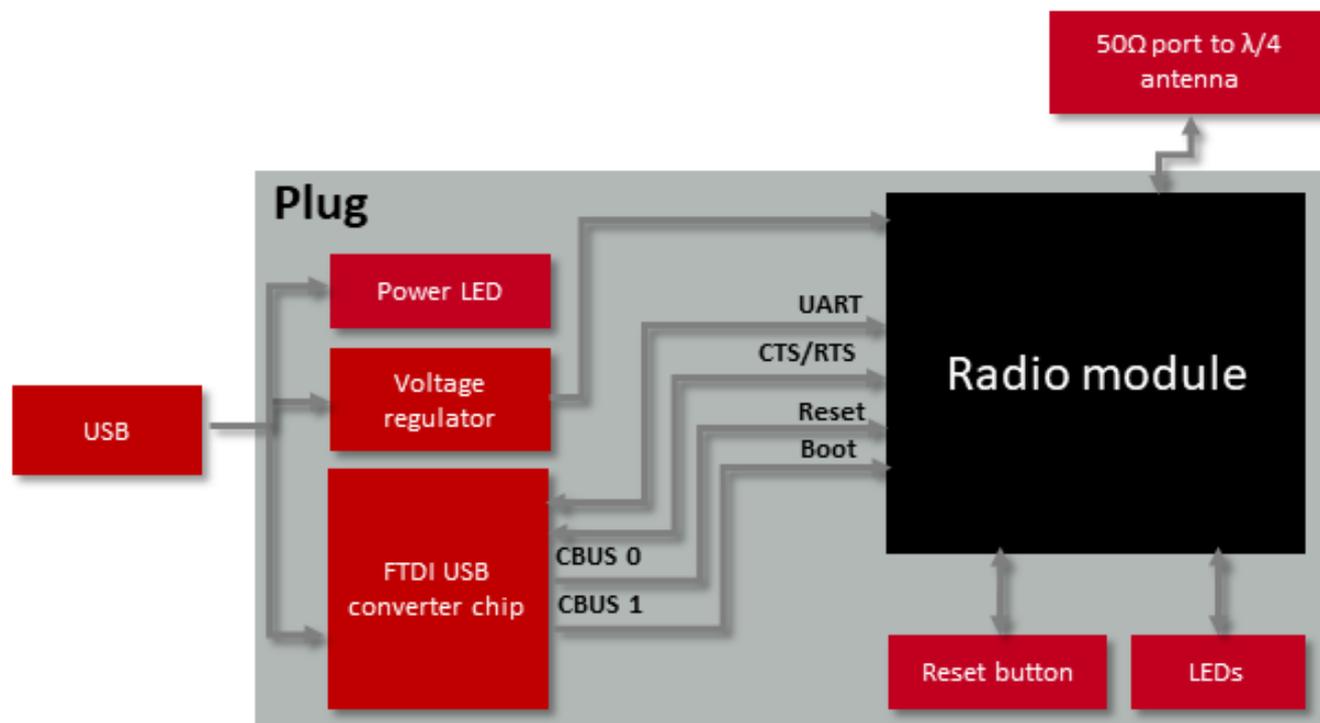


Figure 1: Block diagram of the Tarvos-III USB radio stick



For detailed function description of the Tarvos-III USB radio stick, please refer to the user manual of the underlying radio module Tarvos-III [1].

4.1 Taking into operation

To use the Tarvos-III USB radio stick, the VCP driver of FTDI has to be installed by following the installation guides of FTDI:

<https://www.ftdichip.com/Drivers/VCP.htm>



It is recommended to restart the PC after installation of drivers.

On proper installation of the drivers, the module appears as a virtual COM port on the PC. This COM port can be opened in any serial emulator program to communicate with the radio module. The radio module responds to commands in a specific format. Please refer to the corresponding user manual [1] for the complete description of the command set.

4.1.1 Supported UART baud rates

In order to establish a stable UART communication between the FTDI USB to UART converter and the radio module's chipset, the difference between the baud rates of each entity must not exceed the respective immunity level. Both devices use an internal clock to generate the configured UART baud rate. Due to the fixed clock frequency, only specific baud rates can be run without frequency error.

To figure out which baud rates of the radio module can be evaluated using the FTDI USB to UART converter (FT232R or FT231X), it is important to know the real baud rate B with its introduced error. To get them, the FTDI's clock of 3000 kHz must be divided by the respective prescaler P :

$$B = \frac{3000}{P} \text{ [kBaud]}$$

The supported prescalers P can be chosen as:

$$P \in \{1, 1.5\} \text{ or } P = 2 + (N \cdot 0.125) \text{ with } N \in \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, \dots\}$$

When a baud rate is configured in the FTDI USB to UART converter, the prescaler is chosen that meets the closest baud rate. In that case, the real baud rate differs from the configured one, introducing a UART clock error, which may lead to UART communication issues.

Example: In case the desired baud rate $B_{desired} = 1250$ kBaund, the desired prescaler is $P_{desired} = \frac{3000}{1250} = 2.4$. The closest prescaler P is determined by $P = 2 + (N \cdot 0.125) = 2.375$ with $N = 3$. This results in a real baud rate $B = \frac{3000}{2.375} = 1263$ kBaund, which introduces an error of $\frac{B - B_{desired}}{B_{desired}} = 1.04\%$ with respect to the desired baud rate.

Desired baud rate [kBaund]	Closest prescaler P	Real baud rate B [kBaund]	Error [%]
3000	1	3000	0
2500	1.5	2000	-20
2000	1.5	2000	0
1500	2	1500	0
1250	2.375	1263	1.04
1411.764706	2.125	1411.764706	0
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
1000	3	1000	0

921.6	3.25	923.0769231	0.16
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
230.4	13	230.7692308	0.16
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
115.2	26	115.3846154	0.15
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
38.4	78.125	38.4	0
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
19.2	156.25	19.2	0
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
9.6	312.5	9.6	0
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮

Table 4: Example baud rates

4.1.2 Usage of CBUS pins

To switch the CBUS pins high or low and thus to use the provided pins functions of the Tarvos-III radio module, the D2XX driver of FTDI has to be used. This driver is part of the previous mentioned VCP driver installation.

Examples codes for "how to use the D2XX driver within your own software tool" can be found in the software example section of:

<https://www.ftdichip.com/Support/SoftwareExamples/CodeExamples.htm>



The stick works properly as intended without the need of setting the CBUS pins. CBUS pins can be used for additional functionality as resetting the module via USB interface.

CBUS pin	Module Pin	Function
CBUS0	19	/RESET internally pulled high
CBUS1	12	BOOT internally pulled low

Table 5: CBUS functions

5 Regulatory compliance information

5.1 Important notice EU

The use of RF frequencies is limited by national regulations. The Tarvos-III USB radio stick has been designed to comply with the RED directive 2014/53/EU of the European Union (EU). The Tarvos-III USB radio stick can be operated without notification and free of charge in the area of the European Union. However, according to the RED directive, restrictions (e.g. in terms of duty cycle or maximum allowed RF power) may apply.

Modifications (2014/53/EU article 3 (i))

Caution: Changes or modifications for this equipment not expressly approved by Würth Elektronik eiSos may void the CE conformity to operate this equipment.

5.2 Important notice UKCA

The UK's government has laid legislation to continue recognition of current EU requirements for a range of product regulations, including the CE marking. The Radio Equipment Regulation 2017/1206 is within the scope of this announcement, among others. Consequently, the Tarvos-III USB radio stick can be sold and utilized in the UK with the CE marking, without the need of UKCA declaration of conformity or UKCA marking.

Source: <https://www.gov.uk/guidance/ce-marking>

5.3 EU Declaration of conformity



EU DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY

Radio equipment: 2609026281001

The manufacturer: Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG
Max-Eyth-Straße 1
74638 Waldenburg

This declaration of conformity is issued under the sole responsibility of the manufacturer.

Object of the declaration: 2609026281001

The object of the declaration described above is in conformity with the relevant Union harmonisation legislation Directive 2014/53/EU and 2011/65/EU with its amending Annex II EU 2015/863. Following harmonised norms or technical specifications have been applied:

EN 300 220-2 V3.3.1 (2025-03)
EN 301 489-1 V2.2.3 (2019-11)
EN 301 489-3 V2.1.1 (2019-03)
EN 62479 : 2010
EN 62368-1: 2014/AC: 2015/A11: 2017

i.A. G. Exlerdt

Trier, 19th of March 2026

Place and date of issue

5.4 RED-DA Cybersecurity statement

Cybersecurity as per articles 3.3d, 3.3e and 3.3f of the Radio Equipment Directive Delegated Act. The RED-DA mandates to comply to the EN 18031-1, 18031-2 and 18031-3 in order to fulfill the requirements of the cybersecurity chapters (d, e and f).

- EN 18031-1: Common security requirements for radio equipment - Part 1: Internet connected radio equipment
- EN 18031-2: Common security requirements for radio equipment - Part 2: Radio equipment processing data, namely internet connected radio equipment, childcare radio equipment, toys radio equipment and wearable radio equipment
- EN 18031-3: Common security requirements for radio equipment - Part 3: Internet connected radio equipment processing virtual money or monetary value

Requirements	Statement and conditions
(d) Radio equipment does not harm the network or its functioning nor misuses network resources, thereby causing an unacceptable degradation of service	<p>"Not applicable": The product is not capable itself to communicate over the internet. The product is only able to communicate via the following protocols and interfaces. None of the protocols contained in the product are "internet-connectable".</p> <p>Radio communication protocols: WE-ProWare is Würth Elektronik eiSos industry approved proprietary set of radio protocol combining our own MAC and PHY layers. The WE-ProWare protocol is payload agnostic.</p> <p>Host Interface, wired: The host interface of the product does not support internet connectivity. UART is used as a wired communication and control channel towards the customers host.</p>
(e) Radio equipment incorporates safeguards to ensure that the personal data and privacy of the user and of the subscriber are protected	<p>"Not applicable": The product is not internet connected. The product does not pose a risk to the users or subscribers privacy, as it does not store or process any personal data.</p>
(f) Radio equipment supports certain features ensuring protection from fraud	<p>"Not applicable": The product is not internet connected. The product does not pose a risk of fraud because it does not store or process financial data or enables financial transactions.</p>

6 References

- [1] Würth Elektronik. Tarvos-III user manual. <https://www.we-online.de/katalog/de/manual/2609011081000>.

7 Important notes

The following conditions apply to all goods within the wireless connectivity and sensors product range of Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG:

General customer responsibility

Some goods within the product range of Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG contain statements regarding general suitability for certain application areas. These statements about suitability are based on our knowledge and experience of typical requirements concerning the areas, serve as general guidance and cannot be estimated as binding statements about the suitability for a customer application. The responsibility for the applicability and use in a particular customer design is always solely within the authority of the customer. Due to this fact, it is up to the customer to evaluate, where appropriate to investigate and to decide whether the device with the specific product characteristics described in the product specification is valid and suitable for the respective customer application or not. Accordingly, the customer is cautioned to verify that the documentation is current before placing orders.

Customer responsibility related to specific, in particular safety-relevant applications

It has to be clearly pointed out that the possibility of a malfunction of electronic components or failure before the end of the usual lifetime cannot be completely eliminated in the current state of the art, even if the products are operated within the range of the specifications. The same statement is valid for all software source code and firmware parts contained in or used with or for products in the wireless connectivity and sensor product range of Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG. In certain customer applications requiring a high level of safety and especially in customer applications in which the malfunction or failure of an electronic component could endanger human life or health, it must be ensured by most advanced technological aid of suitable design of the customer application that no injury or damage is caused to third parties in the event of malfunction or failure of an electronic component.

Best care and attention

Any product-specific data sheets, manuals, application notes, PCNs, warnings and cautions must be strictly observed in the most recent versions and matching to the products revisions. These documents can be downloaded from the product specific sections on the wireless connectivity and sensors homepage.

Customer support for product specifications

Some products within the product range may contain substances, which are subject to restrictions in certain jurisdictions in order to serve specific technical requirements. Necessary information is available on request. In this case, the Business Development Engineer (BDM) or the internal sales person in charge should be contacted who will be happy to support in this matter.

Product improvements

Due to constant product improvement, product specifications may change from time to time. As a standard reporting procedure of the Product Change Notification (PCN) according to the JEDEC-Standard, we inform about major changes. In case of further queries regarding the PCN, the Business Development Engineer (BDM), the internal sales person or the technical support team in charge should be contacted. The basic responsibility of the customer as per section 7 and 7 remains unaffected.

All software like "wireless connectivity SDK", "Sensor SDK" or other source codes as well as all PC software tools are not subject to the Product Change Notification information process.

Product life cycle

Due to technical progress and economical evaluation, we also reserve the right to discontinue production and delivery of products. As a standard reporting procedure of the Product Termination Notification (PTN) according to the JEDEC-Standard we will inform at an early stage about inevitable product discontinuance. According to this, we cannot ensure that all products within our product range will always be available. Therefore, it needs to be verified with the Business Development Engineer (BDM) or the internal sales person in charge about the current product availability expectancy before or when the product for application design-in disposal is considered. The approach named above does not apply in the case of individual agreements deviating from the foregoing for customer-specific products.

Property rights

All the rights for contractual products produced by Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG on the basis of ideas, development contracts as well as models or templates that are subject to copyright, patent or commercial protection supplied to the customer will remain with Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG. Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG does not warrant or represent that any license, either expressed or implied, is granted under any patent right, copyright, mask work right, or other intellectual property right relating to any combination, application, or process in which Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG components or services are used.

General terms and conditions

Unless otherwise agreed in individual contracts, all orders are subject to the current version of the "General Terms and Conditions of Würth Elektronik eiSos Group", last version available at www.we-online.com.

8 Legal notice

Exclusion of liability

Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG considers the information in this document to be correct at the time of publication. However, Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG reserves the right to modify the information such as technical specifications or functions of its products or discontinue the production of these products or the support of one of these products without any written announcement or notification to customers. The customer must make sure that the information used corresponds to the latest published information. Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG does not assume any liability for the use of its products. Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG does not grant licenses for its patent rights or for any other of its intellectual property rights or third-party rights.

Notwithstanding anything above, Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG makes no representations and/or warranties of any kind for the

User manual Tarvos-III USB radio stick

provided information related to their accuracy, correctness, completeness, usage of the products and/or usability for customer applications. Information published by Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG regarding third-party products or services does not constitute a license to use such products or services or a warranty or endorsement thereof.

Suitability in customer applications

The customer bears the responsibility for compliance of systems or units, in which Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG products are integrated, with applicable legal regulations. Customer acknowledges and agrees that it is solely responsible for compliance with all legal, regulatory and safety-related requirements concerning its products, and any use of Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG components in its applications, notwithstanding any applications-related information or support that may be provided by Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG. Customer represents and agrees that it has all the necessary expertise to create and implement safeguards which anticipate dangerous consequences of failures, monitor failures and their consequences lessen the likelihood of failures that might cause harm and take appropriate remedial actions. The customer will fully indemnify Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG and its representatives against any damages arising out of the use of any Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG components in safety-critical applications.

Trademarks

AMBER wireless is a registered trademark of Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG. All other trademarks, registered trademarks, and product names are the exclusive property of the respective owners.

Usage restriction

Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG products have been designed and developed for usage in general electronic equipment only. This product is not authorized for use in equipment where a higher safety standard and reliability standard is especially required or where a failure of the product is reasonably expected to cause severe personal injury or death, unless the parties have executed an agreement specifically governing such use. Moreover, Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG products are neither designed nor intended for use in areas such as military, aerospace, aviation, nuclear control, submarine, transportation (automotive control, train control, ship control), transportation signal, disaster prevention, medical, public information network etc. Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG must be informed about the intent of such usage before the design-in stage. In addition, sufficient reliability evaluation checks for safety must be performed on every electronic component, which is used in electrical circuits that require high safety and reliability function or performance. By using Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG products, the customer agrees to these terms and conditions.

9 License terms

These License terms will take effect upon the purchase and usage of the Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG wireless connectivity products. You hereby agree that these license terms are applicable to the product and the incorporated software, firmware and source codes (collectively, "Software") made available by Würth Elektronik eiSos in any form, including but not limited to binary, executable or source code form. The software included in any Würth Elektronik eiSos wireless connectivity product is purchased to you on the condition that you accept the terms and conditions of these license terms. You agree to comply with all provisions under these license terms.

Limited license

Würth Elektronik eiSos hereby grants you a limited, non-exclusive, non-transferable and royalty-free license to use the software and under the conditions that will be set forth in these license terms. You are free to use the provided software only in connection with one of the products from Würth Elektronik eiSos to the extent described in these license terms. You are entitled to change or alter the source code for the sole purpose of creating an application embedding the Würth Elektronik eiSos wireless connectivity product. The transfer of the source code to third parties is allowed to the sole extent that the source code is used by such third parties in connection with our product or another hardware provided by Würth Elektronik eiSos under strict adherence of these license terms. Würth Elektronik eiSos will not assume any liability for the usage of the incorporated software and the source code. You are not entitled to transfer the source code in any form to third parties without prior written consent of Würth Elektronik eiSos.

You are not allowed to reproduce, translate, reverse engineer, decompile, disassemble or create derivative works of the incorporated software and the source code in whole or in part. No more extensive rights to use and exploit the products are granted to you.

Usage and obligations

The responsibility for the applicability and use of the Würth Elektronik eiSos wireless connectivity product with the incorporated firmware in a particular customer design is always solely within the authority of the customer. Due to this fact, it is up to you to evaluate and investigate, where appropriate, and to decide whether the device with the specific product characteristics described in the product specification is valid and suitable for your respective application or not.

You are responsible for using the Würth Elektronik eiSos wireless connectivity product with the incorporated firmware in compliance with all applicable product liability and product safety laws. You acknowledge to minimize the risk of loss and harm to individuals and bear the risk for failure leading to personal injury or death due to your usage of the product.

Würth Elektronik eiSos' products with the incorporated firmware are not authorized for use in safety-critical applications, or where a failure of the product is reasonably expected to cause severe personal injury or death. Moreover, Würth Elektronik eiSos' products with the incorporated firmware are neither designed nor intended for use in areas such as military, aerospace, aviation, nuclear control, submarine, transportation (automotive control, train control, ship control), transportation signal, disaster prevention, medical, public information network etc. You shall inform Würth Elektronik eiSos about the intent of such usage before design-in stage. In certain customer applications requiring a very high level of safety and in which the malfunction or failure of an electronic component could endanger human life or health, you must ensure to have all necessary expertise in the safety and regulatory ramifications of your applications. You acknowledge and agree that you are solely responsible for all legal, regulatory and safety-related requirements concerning your products and any use of Würth Elektronik eiSos' products with the incorporated firmware in such safety-critical applications, notwithstanding any applications-related information or support that may be provided by Würth Elektronik eiSos. **YOU SHALL INDEMNIFY WÜRTH ELEKTRONIK EISOS AGAINST ANY DAMAGES ARISING OUT OF THE USE OF WÜRTH ELEKTRONIK EISOS' PRODUCTS WITH THE INCORPORATED FIRMWARE IN SUCH SAFETY-CRITICAL APPLICATIONS.**

Ownership

The incorporated firmware created by Würth Elektronik eiSos is and will remain the exclusive property of Würth Elektronik eiSos.

Firmware update(s)

You have the opportunity to request the current and actual firmware for a bought wireless connectivity product within the time of warranty. However, Würth Elektronik eiSos has no obligation to update a modules firmware in their production facilities, but can offer this as a service on request. The upload of firmware updates falls within your responsibility, e.g. via ACC or another software for firmware updates. Firmware updates will not be communicated automatically. It is within your responsibility to check the current version of a firmware in the latest version of the product manual on our website. The revision table in the product manual provides all necessary information about firmware updates. There is no right to be provided with binary files, so called "firmware images", those could be flashed through JTAG, SWD, Spi-Bi-Wire, SPI or similar interfaces.

Disclaimer of warranty

THE FIRMWARE IS PROVIDED "AS IS". YOU ACKNOWLEDGE THAT WÜRTH ELEKTRONIK EISOS MAKES NO REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES OF ANY KIND RELATED TO, BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE NON-INFRINGEMENT OF THIRD PARTIES' INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS OR THE MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR YOUR INTENDED PURPOSE OR USAGE. WÜRTH ELEKTRONIK EISOS DOES NOT WARRANT OR REPRESENT THAT ANY LICENSE, EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, IS GRANTED UNDER ANY PATENT RIGHT, COPYRIGHT, MASK WORK RIGHT, OR OTHER INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHT RELATING TO ANY COMBINATION, MACHINE, OR PROCESS IN WHICH THE WÜRTH ELEKTRONIK EISOS' PRODUCT WITH THE INCORPORATED FIRMWARE IS USED. INFORMATION PUBLISHED BY WÜRTH ELEKTRONIK EISOS REGARDING THIRD-PARTY PRODUCTS OR SERVICES DOES NOT CONSTITUTE A LICENSE FROM WÜRTH ELEKTRONIK EISOS TO USE SUCH PRODUCTS OR SERVICES OR A WARRANTY OR ENDORSEMENT THEREOF.

Limitation of liability

Any liability not expressly provided by Würth Elektronik eiSos shall be disclaimed.

You agree to hold us harmless from any third-party claims related to your usage of the Würth Elektronik eiSos' products with the incorporated firmware, software and source code. Würth Elektronik eiSos disclaims any liability for any alteration, development created by you or your customers as well as for any combination with other products.

Applicable law and jurisdiction

Applicable law to these license terms shall be the laws of the Federal Republic of Germany. Any dispute, claim or controversy arising out of or relating to these license terms shall be resolved and finally settled by the court competent for the location of Würth Elektronik eiSos registered office.

Severability clause

If a provision of these license terms is or becomes invalid, unenforceable or null and void, this shall not affect the remaining provisions of the terms. The parties shall replace any such provisions with new valid provisions that most closely approximate the purpose of the terms.

Miscellaneous

Würth Elektronik eiSos reserves the right at any time to change these terms at its own discretion. It is your responsibility to check at Würth Elektronik eiSos homepage for any updates. Your continued usage of the products will be deemed as the acceptance of the change.

We recommend you to be updated about the status of new firmware and software, which is available on our website or in our data sheet and manual, and to implement new software in your device where appropriate.

By ordering a product, you accept these license terms in all terms.

List of Figures

1	Block diagram of the Tarvos-III USB radio stick	5
---	---	---

List of Tables

3	Ordering information	4
4	Example baud rates	7
5	CBUS functions	7



Contact

Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG
Division Wireless Connectivity & Sensors

Max-Eyth-Straße 1
74638 Waldenburg
Germany

Tel.: +49 651 99355-0
Fax.: +49 651 99355-69
www.we-online.com/wireless-connectivity

WÜRTH ELEKTRONIK MORE THAN YOU EXPECT